

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ГЕРАСИНА

Имя: МАРИНА

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

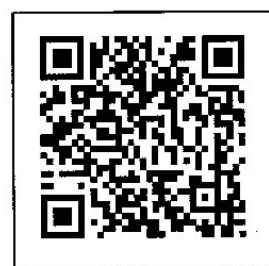
Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Гера



Вариант 2.

Task 1(a)

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. go

Task 1(b)

And the first thing is passion / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion" / TED-stars do it for love, they don't do it for ~~the~~ money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1(c)

- 1) This means that the person is so passionate, so they want to highlight ~~the~~ ~~that~~ that it's them who are driven by the passion.
- 2) The meaning would be that the person wants to highlight the impact of passion on them and their actions.



3) The chosen words are directly connected to persuasion and inspiration.

Task 2.

1) If I could change one aspect of my life, it would definitely be an amount of children. It would be great to have more children in order to teach them properly so they would create a bright future.

2) Without a doubt, my family plays an essential role in decision-making. As for me, it is of crucial importance to hear their opinion on my ideas. Also, I can always ask them for an advice.

3) I have one extraordinary way of teaching my children. I prefer practice over theory. Instead of just lecturing them, I usually ask their opinions on different topics and then I explain what's right about what they said and what's wrong.

5) I've faced quite a lot of criticism and setbacks throughout my career. Honestly, I'm already used to it. I either don't pay any attention to what others say or I try to find something to laugh to.

6) I'd definitely recommend them not to care about what others think. If you're going to be an entrepreneur, you should never let ~~the~~ people get you down. Don't be afraid to make mistakes, too. It's part of a learning process.

4) Sustainability indeed is my priority. I tend to believe that people need something that they can always be sure of



working properly. Every time I find myself ~~there~~ on crossroads, I think about other's convenience ~~there~~ and it encourages me to continue.

Task 3.

- 1) Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

The word "Unless" is used here in order to highlight the importance of resolving priorities. "Unless" is much more emotional word than neutral "If".

- 2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

The noun "Communication" placed as the subject of the sentence to show its significance. Also, the tone becomes more formal with use of this word.

- 3) There is a global shift ^{occurring} in societal values toward sustainability.

"There is" used at the beginning of the sentence to keep a neutral tone of the sentence.

- 4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The infinitive "to thrive" is used here to add more emotional meaning to this sentence.

- 5) Were it for technological advancements, this task



would not be impossible.

~~With~~ The second conditional is used here to show ~~that~~ ~~situation is not going to happen~~ the possible situation.

Task 4.

1) C

Neil realised that he was unemployed only after half a year.

2) A

You can never know what Maggie is up to because of her mood swings.

3) B

My neighbour is going to sue me over our dispute about property boundaries.

4) B

It was raining cats and dogs throughout the night.

5) D

You don't have to worry about anything else in case you have main ingredients.

6) C

Tara has always had feet problems, so now she is backpacking to India.

7) D



Mention of Ralph's upcoming retirement was a ^{like} trigger for him.

8) D

Simon is finally begins to recover after spending half a year in a nursing home.

9) A

People tend to give up on the idea of their own business because of the economic situation.

10) B

IF there are any changes in examination specifications, you'll be notified.

Task. 5

1 - C

2 - B

3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - H

7 - J

8 - D

9 - K

10 - F

1) ~~Old English poetry~~ Scientific article

~~Purpose~~ Purpose: to tell about something related to science

Audience: Scientists.

Language Features: a lot of specified words, statistics, numbers, etc.



Task 6.

1) Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Exp: This is a Fallacy as it claims all drivers in city centers to be inconsiderable and ignorant, without separating them from careful ones.

Imp. sent: Some people who drive in city centers can be inconsiderable and care about their convenience.

2) Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Exp: This is a Fallacy as it claims that it mostly cars that pollute air while in real life there are many polluting factors, such as factories, heating systems, etc.

Imp. sent: Therefore, banning cars would partially eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner.

3) Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

Exp: This is a Fallacy as it claims that only cars are responsible for accidents, not taking into account pedestrians and other means of transport.

Imp. Sent: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, ensuring more safety for pedestrians and cyclists.



4) Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

Exp. This is a fallacy ~~as~~ as it claims cars to be the only source of noise without mentioning loud people, billboards, other means of transport etc.

Imp. sent.: As a result, banning cars would ~~transform~~ transform city centers in more peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone.

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